画像情報特論 (1)
Advanced Image Information (1)

Introduction and Streaming Background

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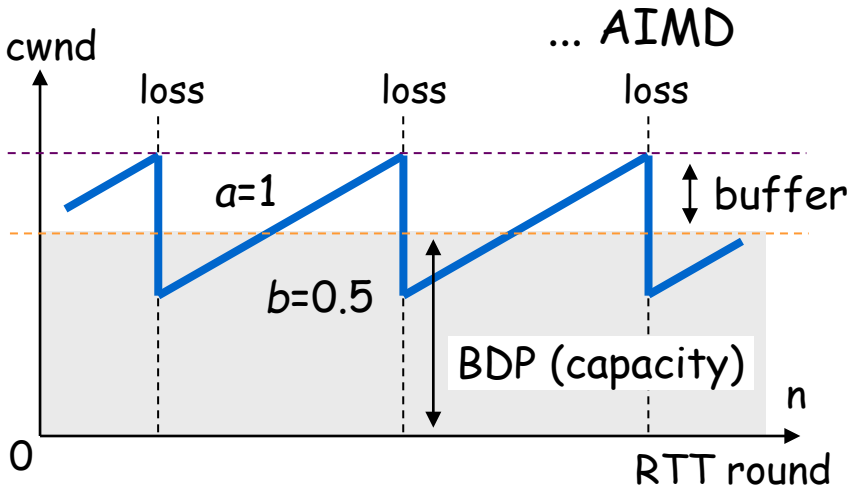
Introduction

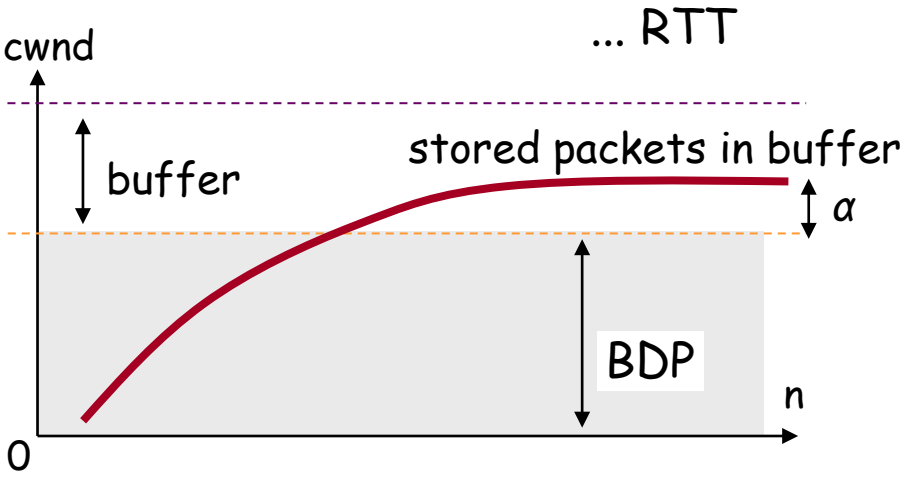
TCP Variants

- Loss-based



TCP-Reno, High-Speed TCP,
TCP-Westwood, CUBIC-TCP, ...

- Delay-based



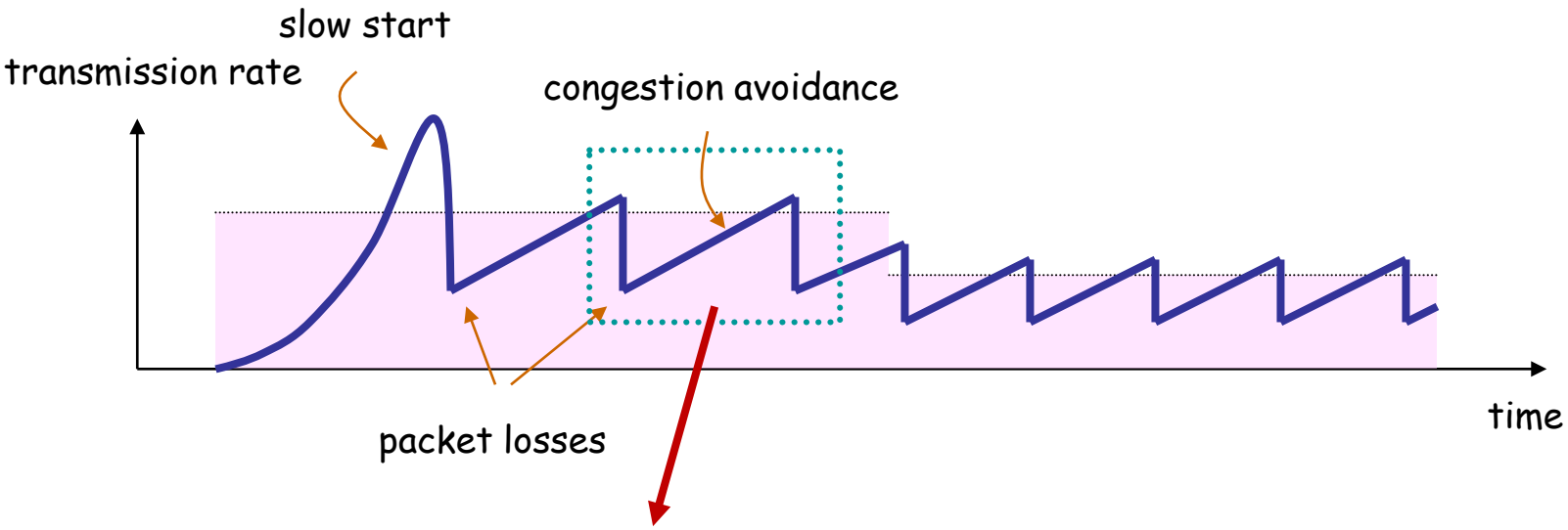
TCP-Vegas, FAST-TCP

- Hybrid — Compound TCP
- TCP-BBR

BDP: Bandwidth-Delay Product

RTP and TFRC

- TFRC (over RTP/UDP)



Modeling of steady-state TCP behaviors

$$R = \frac{1}{RTT}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2p}}$$

p: packet loss rate

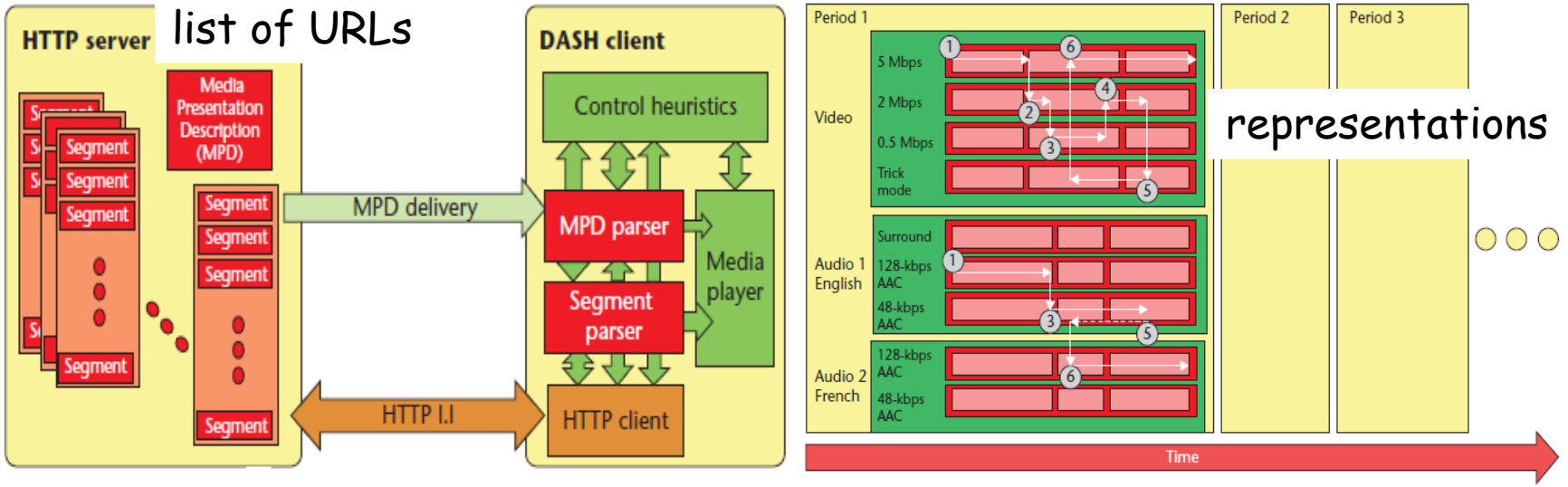
BDP/Buffer relationship

small buffer → ×efficiency
large buffer → ×delay

TFRC: TCP Friendly Rate Control

HTTP and MPEG-DASH

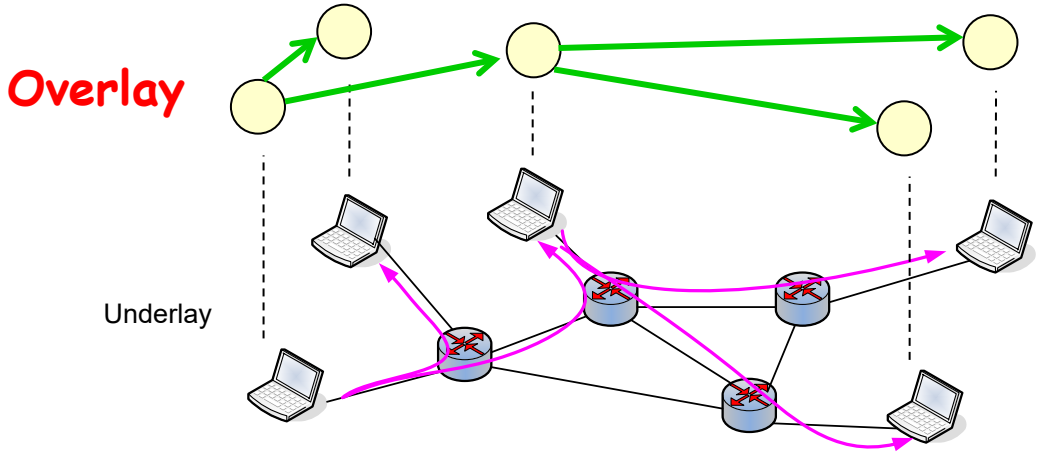
- MPEG-DASH: Dynamic Adaptive Streaming over HTTP
  - Multiple (bitrate, resolution) pairs … representation
  - Adaptive selection of representations



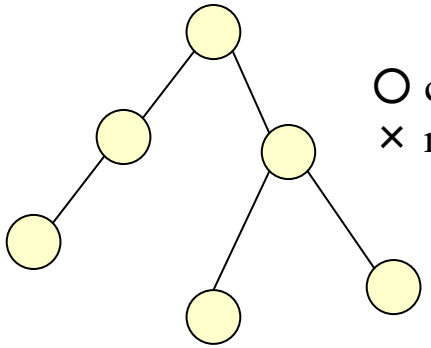
I. Sodagar, et al. : The MPEG-DASH Standard for Multimedia Streaming Over the Internet, IEEE Multimedia, Apr.2011.

CDN, P2P & Cloud

- Overlay networks

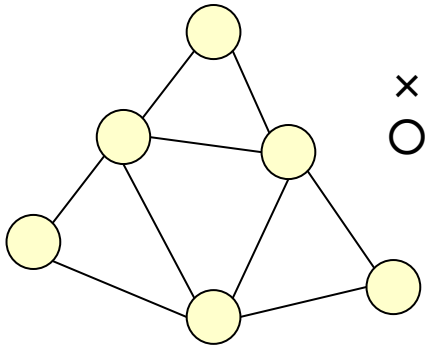


- tree



○ complexity
× robustness

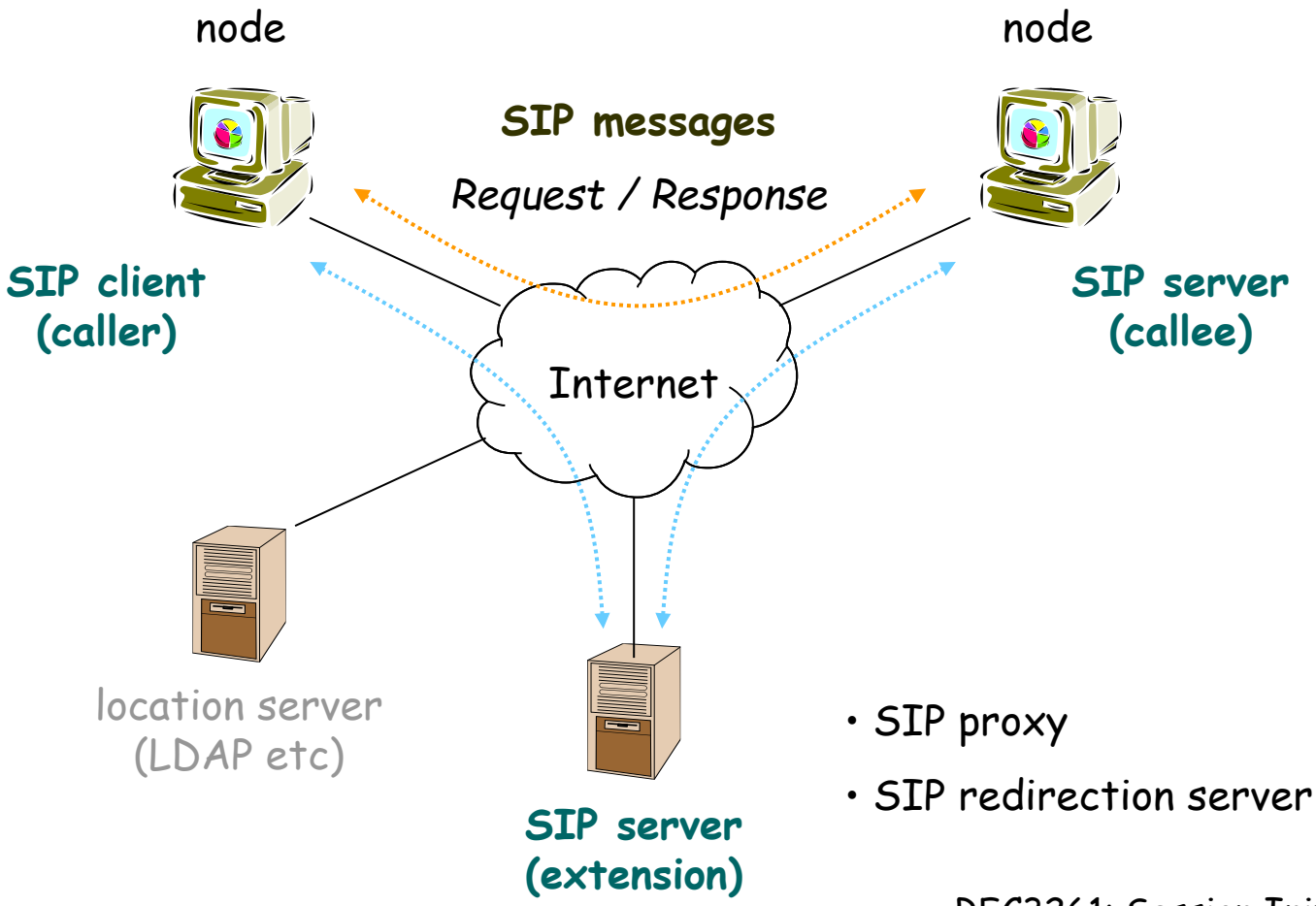
- mesh



× complexity
○ robustness

SIP and WebRTC

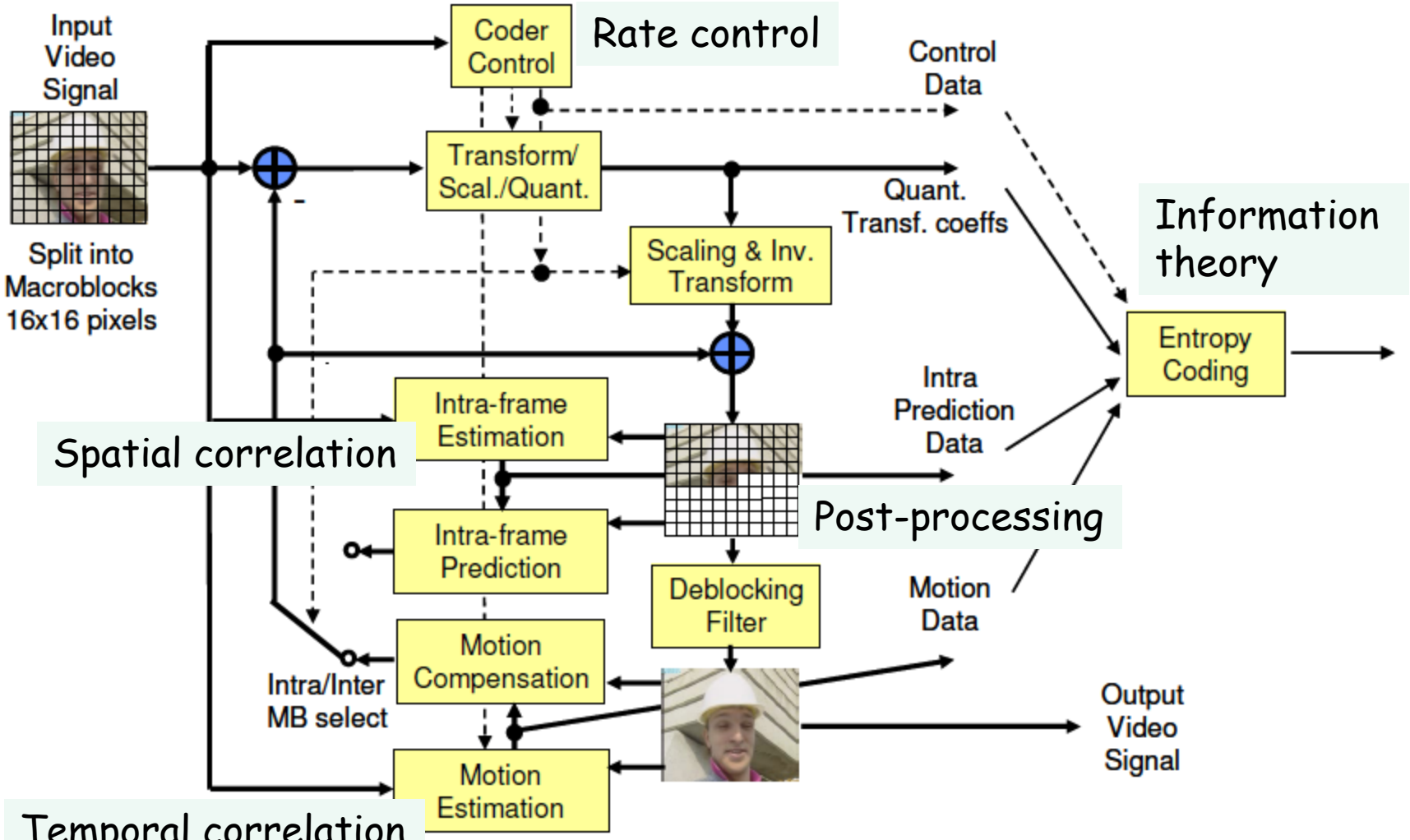
- SIP: Session Initiation Protocol



- SIP proxy
- SIP redirection server

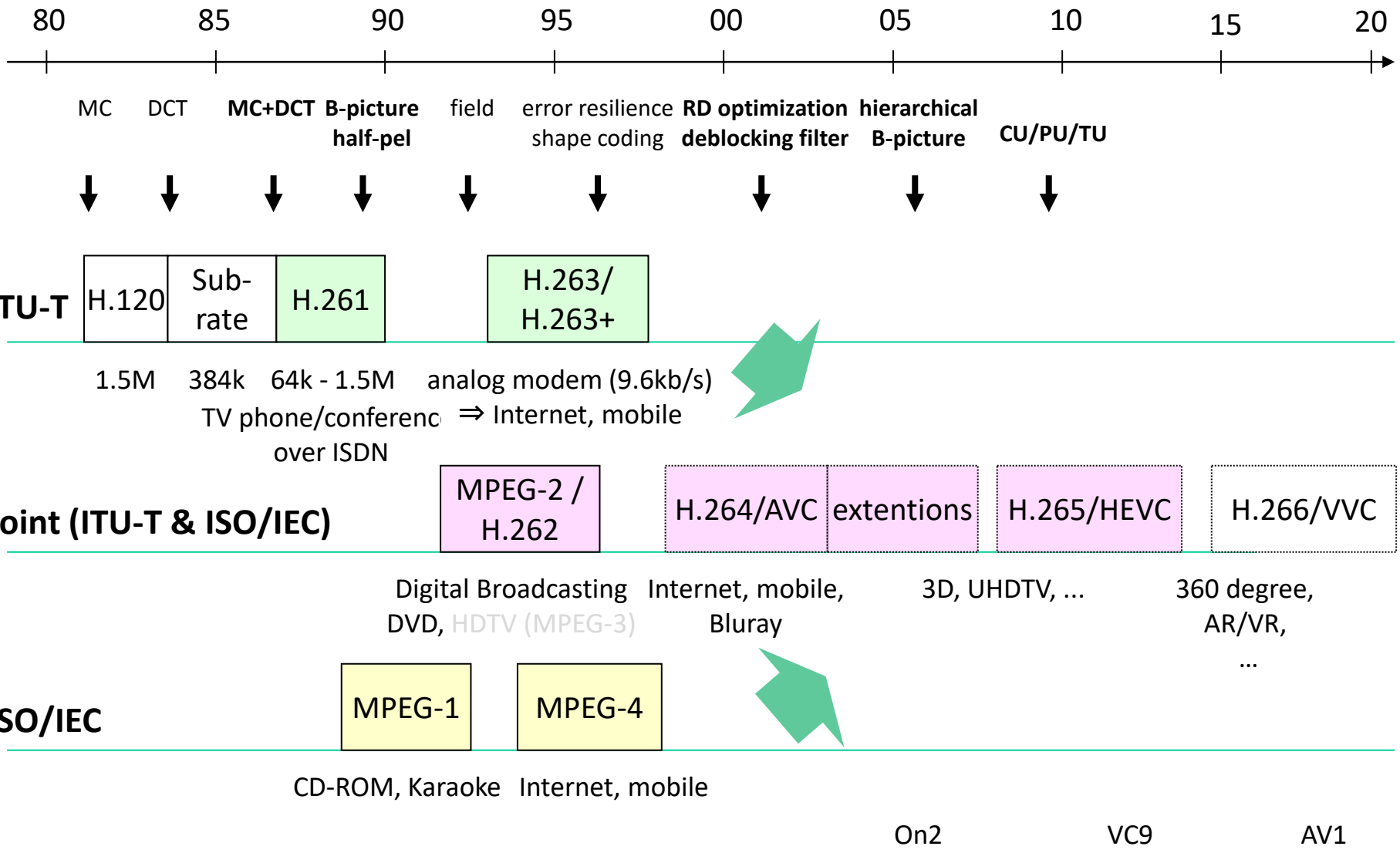
RFC3261: Session Initiation Protocol

Video Compression Basics



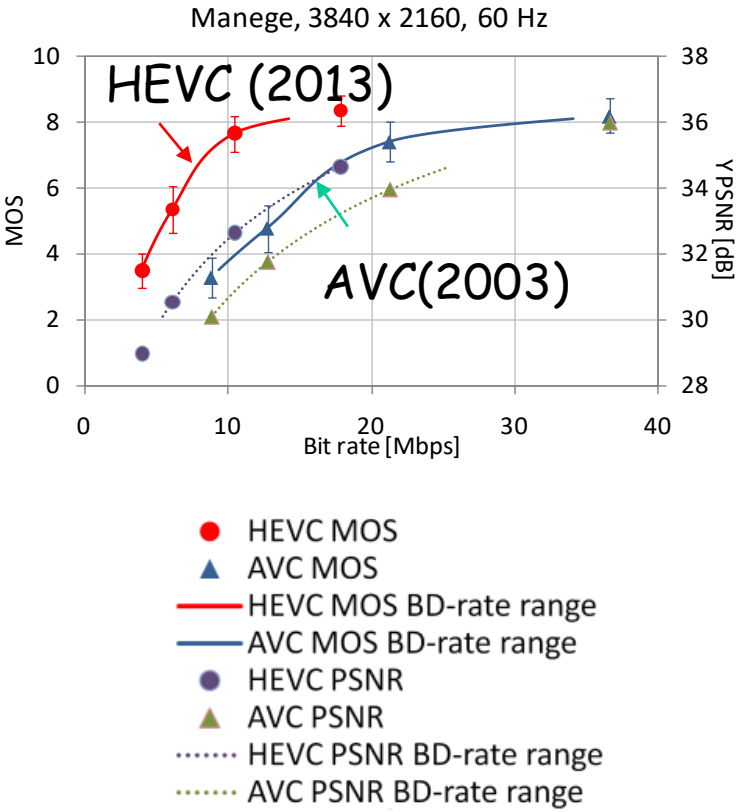
T.Ebrahimi: "Trends and Challenges in Video Coding", June.2009.

Video Compression History

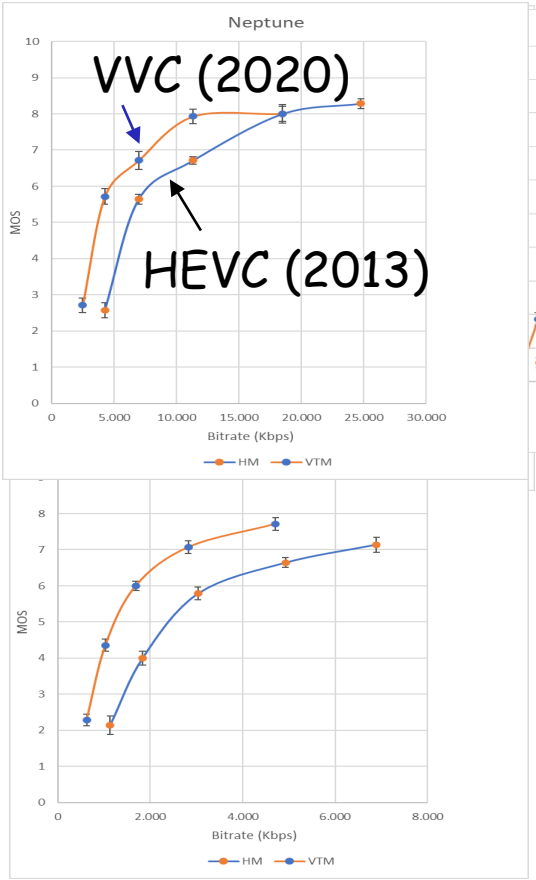


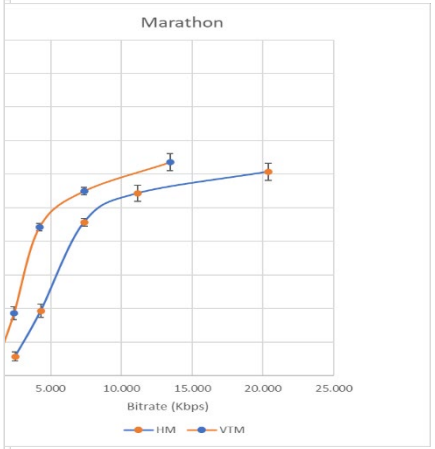
AVC, HEVC and VVC

- HEVC (2013)



- VVC (2020)



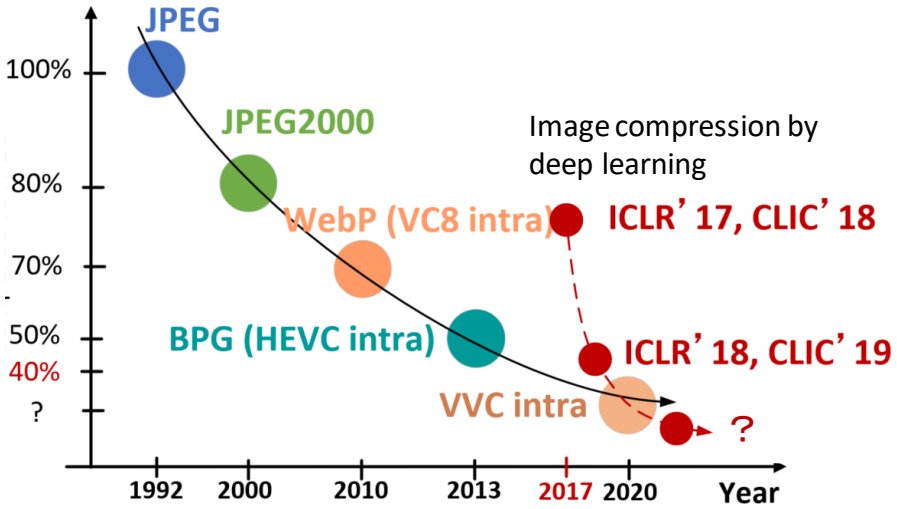


Learned Image Compression

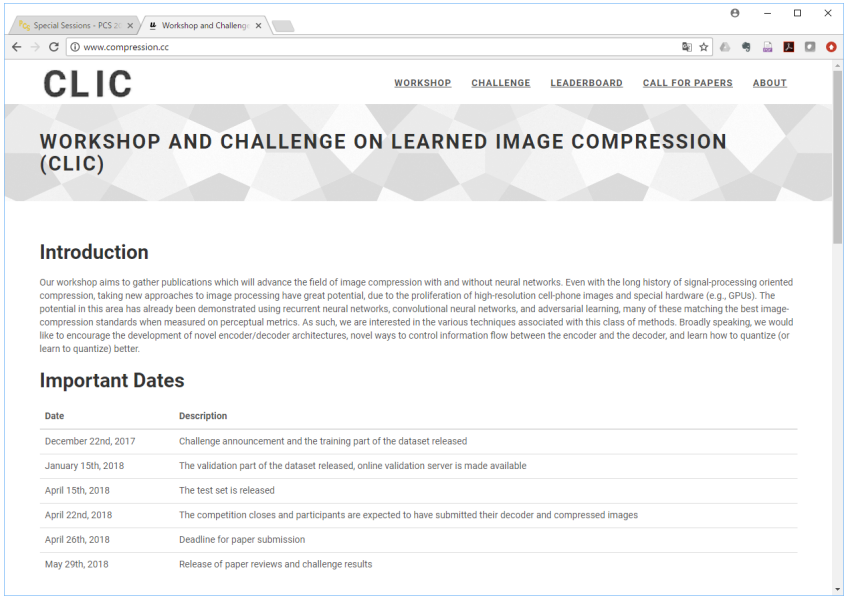
- Active topics in these six years

Compression performance

International standard for image compression

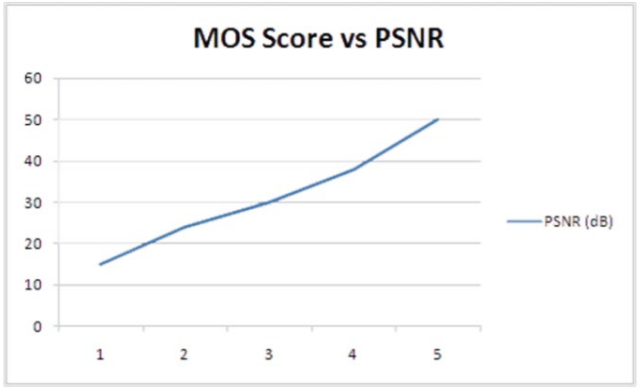


CLIC in CVPR



http://www.compression.cc/

Image Quality Assessment



There exists strong correlation between MOS and MSE but not enough

(b)-(g) images have the same MSEs, but subjective impressions are different

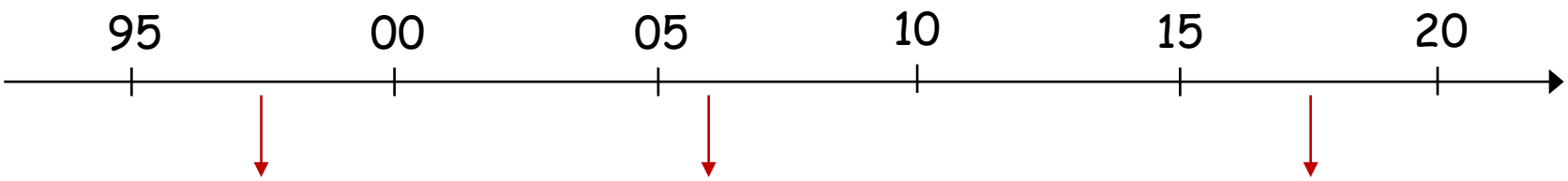
(h)-(l) images are scaled, shifted or rotated, and have different MSEs

PSNR, SSIM, VMAF, LPIPS, …

[FIG2] Comparison of image fidelity measures for "Einstein" image altered with different types of distortions. (a) Reference image. (b) Mean contrast stretch. (c) Luminance shift. (d) Gaussian noise contamination. (e) Impulsive noise contamination. (f) JPEG compression. (g) Blurring. (h) Spatial scaling (zooming out). (i) Spatial shift (to the right). (j) Spatial shift (to the left). (k) Rotation (counter-clockwise). (l) Rotation (clockwise).

Z.Wang and A.Bovik: "Mean Squared Error: Love It or Leave It", IEEE Sig. Mag., Jan2009.

Point Cloud Compression



MPEG (ISO/IEC SC29)
- system/video/audio
- BIFS
- mesh compression
- face animation

VRML (ISO/IEC SC24)

MPEG AFX

Web3D

X3D

MPEG PCC
- V-PCC
- G-PCC

deep entropy models

BIFS: BInary Format for Scene description

VRML: Virtual Reality Modeling Language

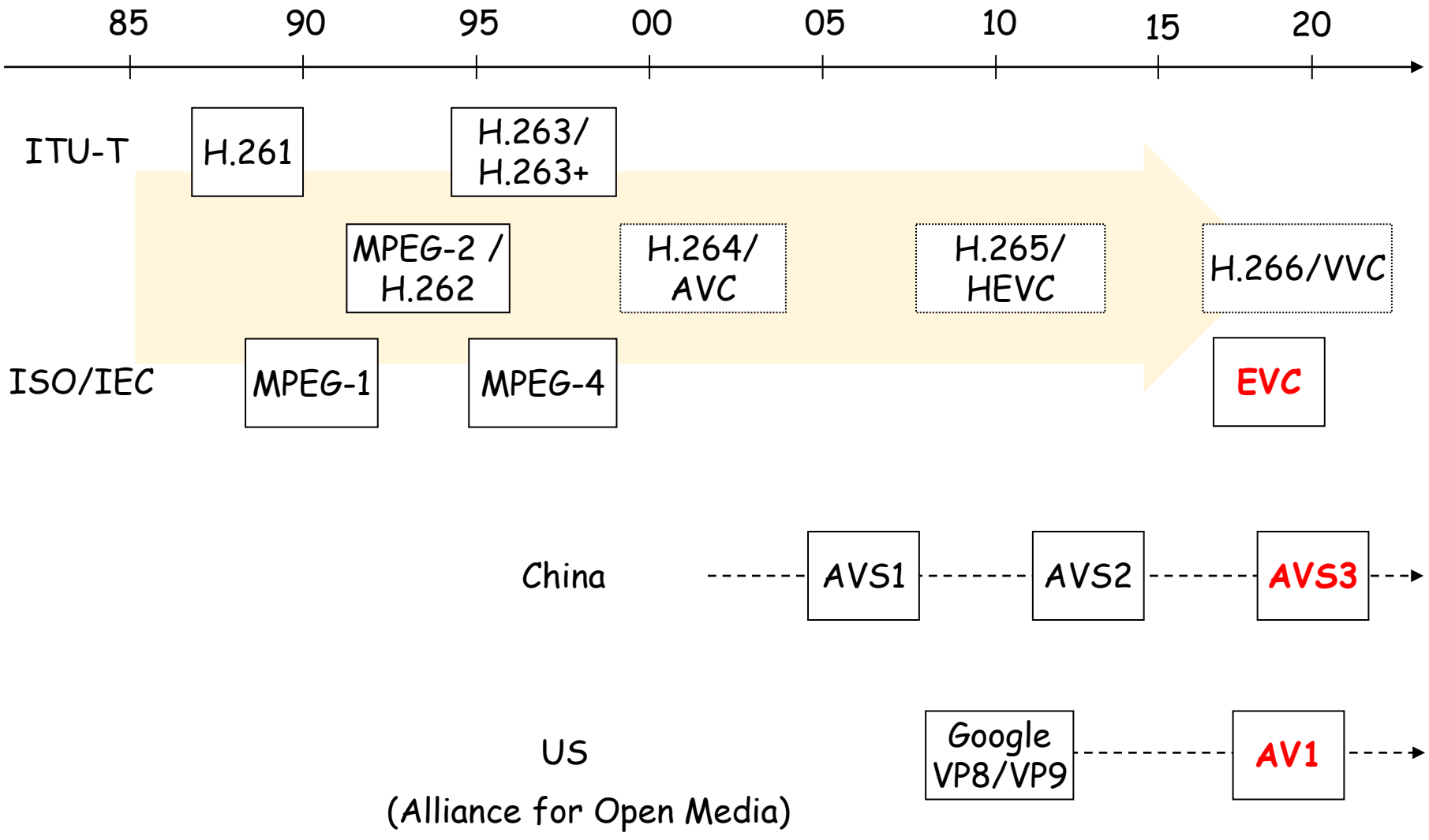
AFX: Animation Framework eXtension

PCC: Point Cloud Compression

V-PCC: Video-based PCC

G-PCC: Geometry-based PCC

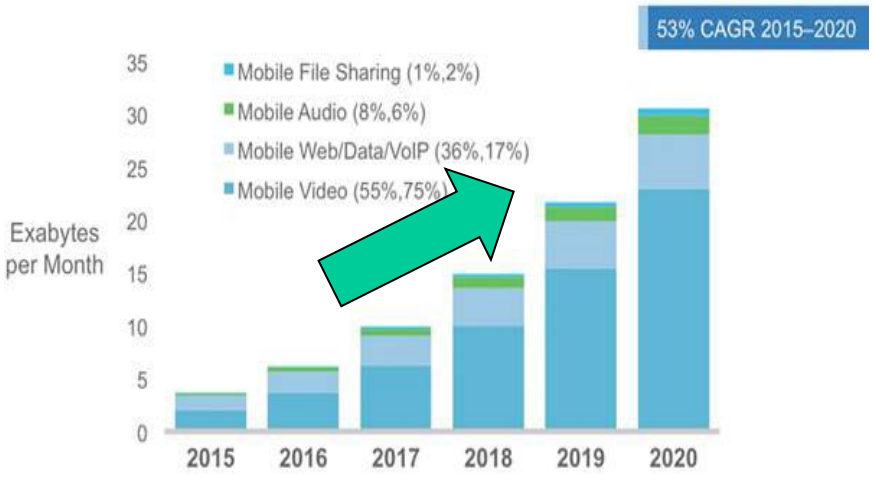
EVC, AVS, and AV1



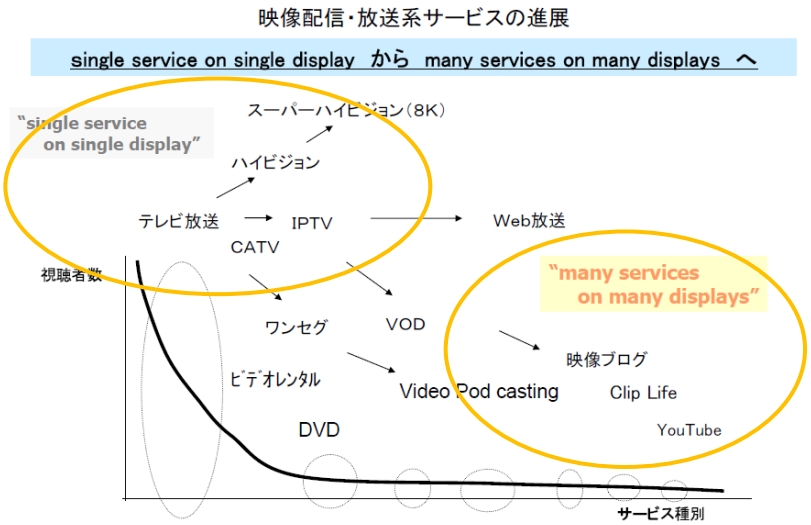
Streaming Background

Recent Trends

- Drastic Increase of Video Traffic on Internet
  - more than 70%
- Evolution of Various Video Services
  - higher resolution and personalization

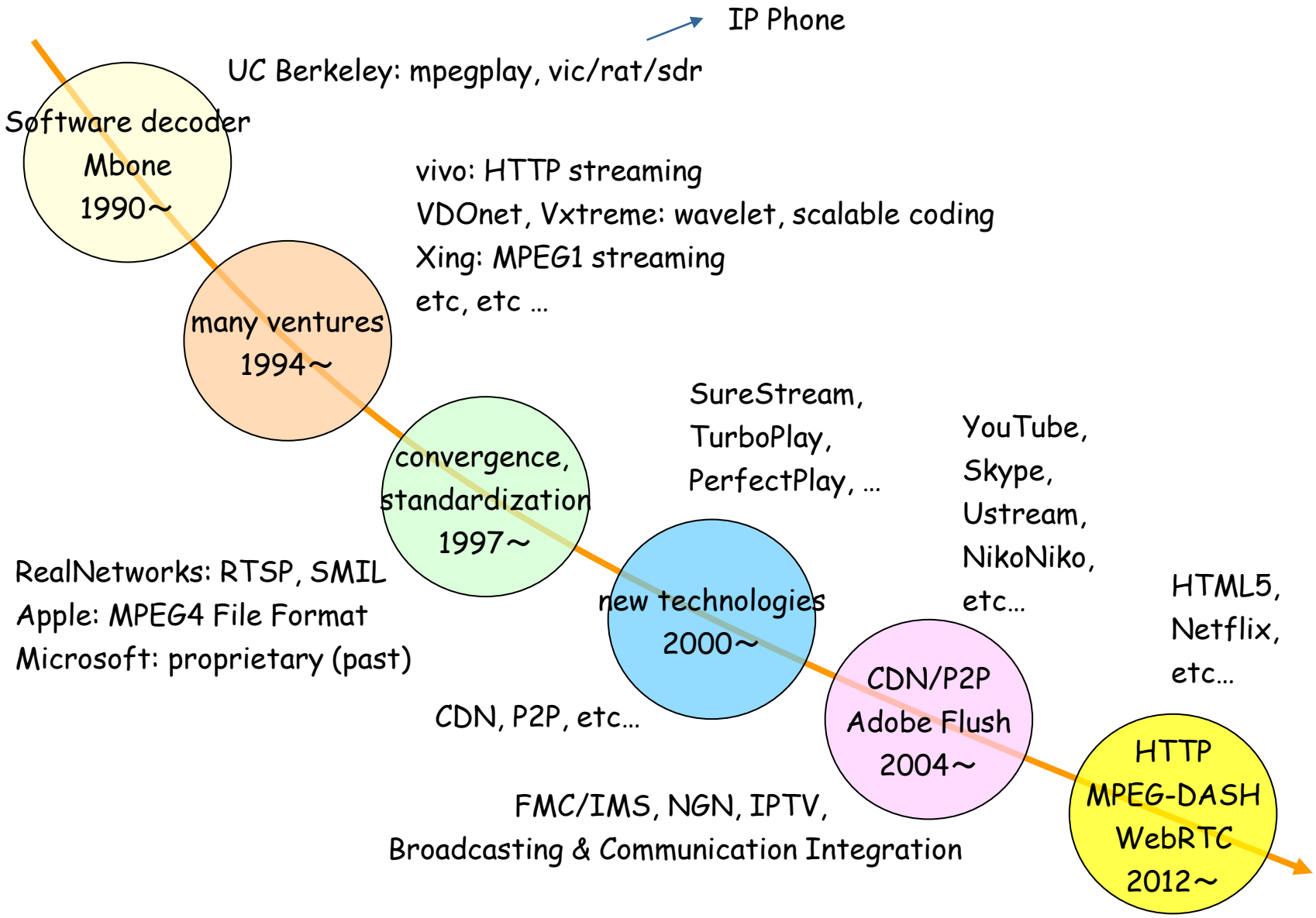


(Cisco VNI, 2016)



(MIC Report, 2008)

History of Video Streaming



Protocol Stack of RTP/UDP Video Streaming (and IP phone)

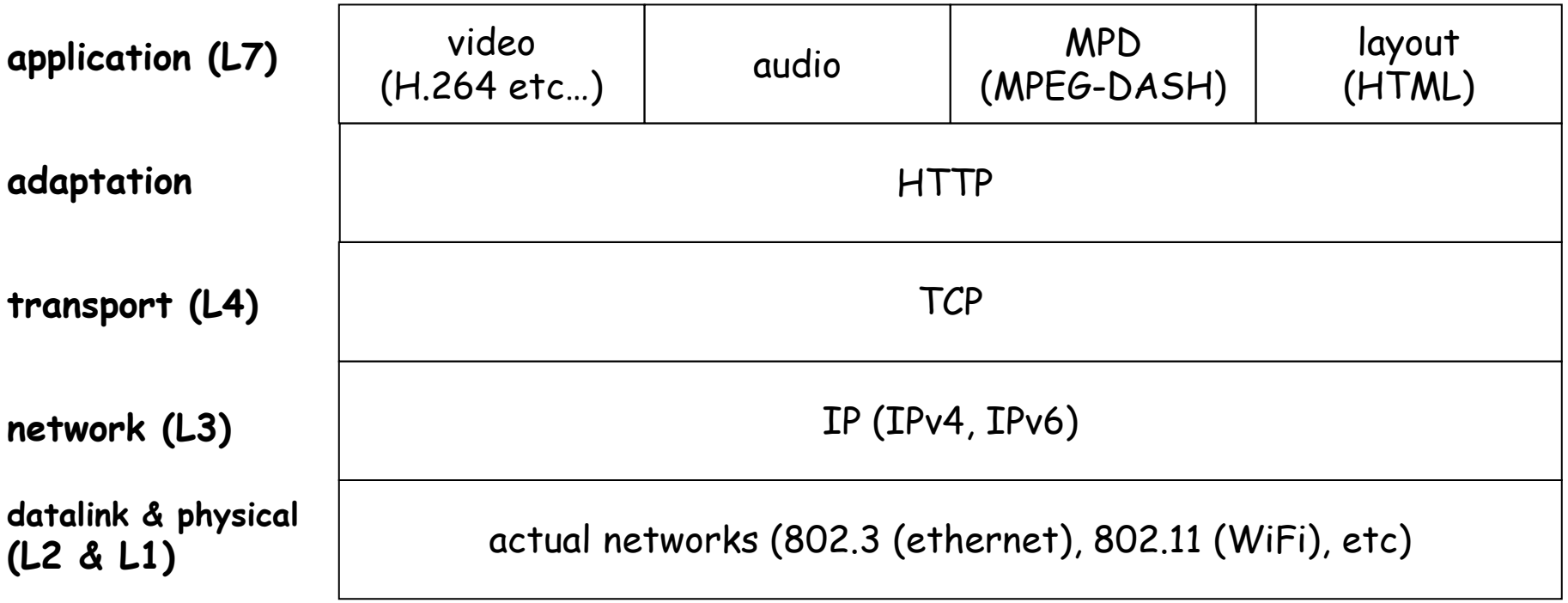
protocol stack for low-delay & interactive video streaming (e.g. conference)

<table>
<tr><td>application (L7)</td><td>video
(H.264 etc…)</td><td>audio</td><td>SDP</td><td>layout
(HTML. SMIL)</td></tr>
<tr><td>adaptation</td><td colspan="2">RTP / RTCP</td><td>RTSP, SIP, SAP*</td><td>HTTP</td></tr>
<tr><td>transport (L4)</td><td colspan="2">UDP / TCP / DCCP</td><td colspan="2">TCP / UDP / SCTP</td></tr>
<tr><td>network (L3)</td><td colspan="4">IP (IPv4, IPv6, IP-multicast)</td></tr>
<tr><td>datalink & physical (L2 & L1)</td><td colspan="4">actual networks (802.3 (ethernet), 802.11 (WiFi), etc)</td></tr>
</table>

* SAP: delivered by IP-multicast for program advertisement

Protocol Stack of HTTP Video Streaming

protocol stack for one-way video streaming



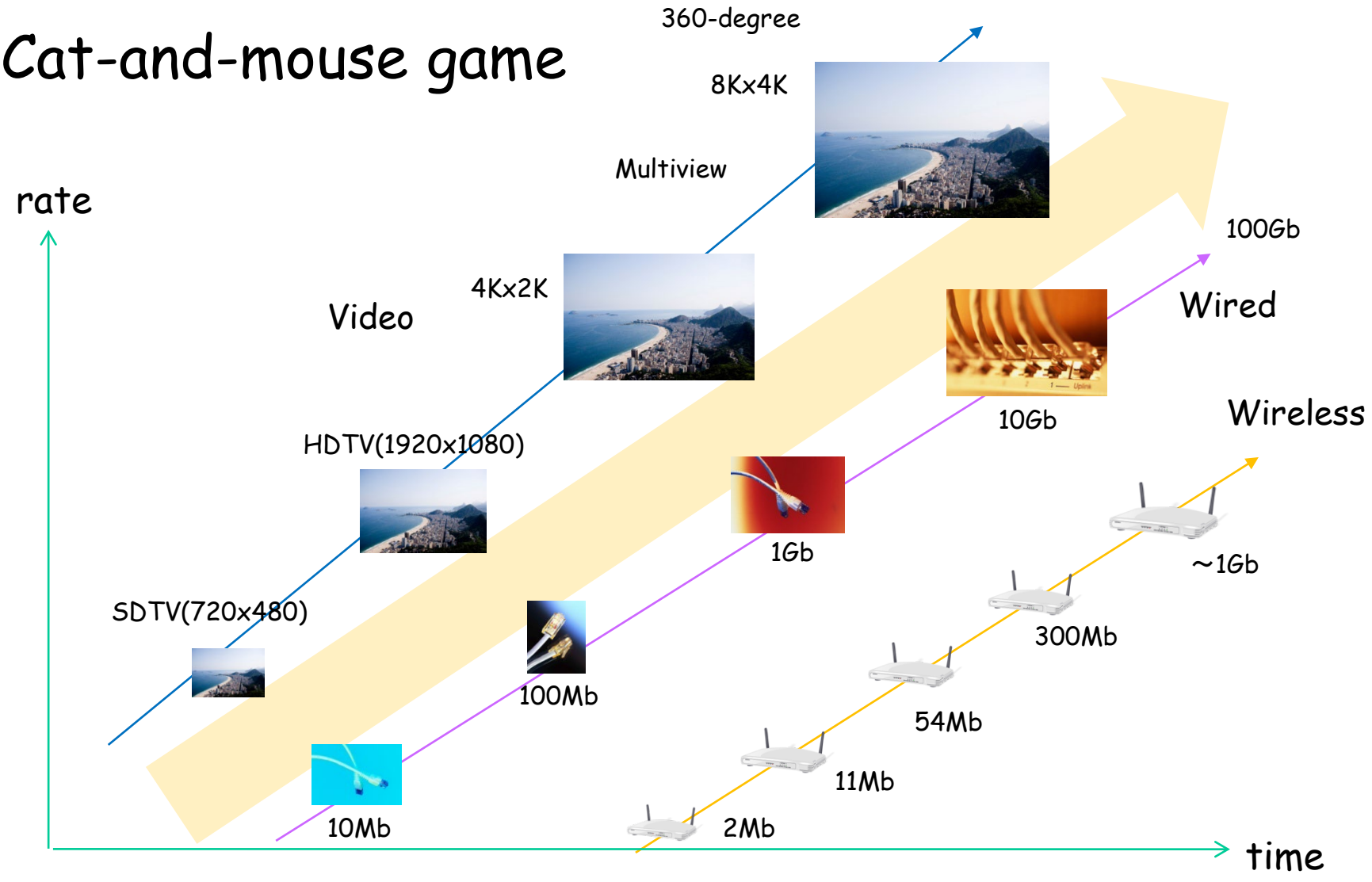
Protocol Stack of WebRTC

protocol stack for low-delay & interactive video streaming (e.g. conference)

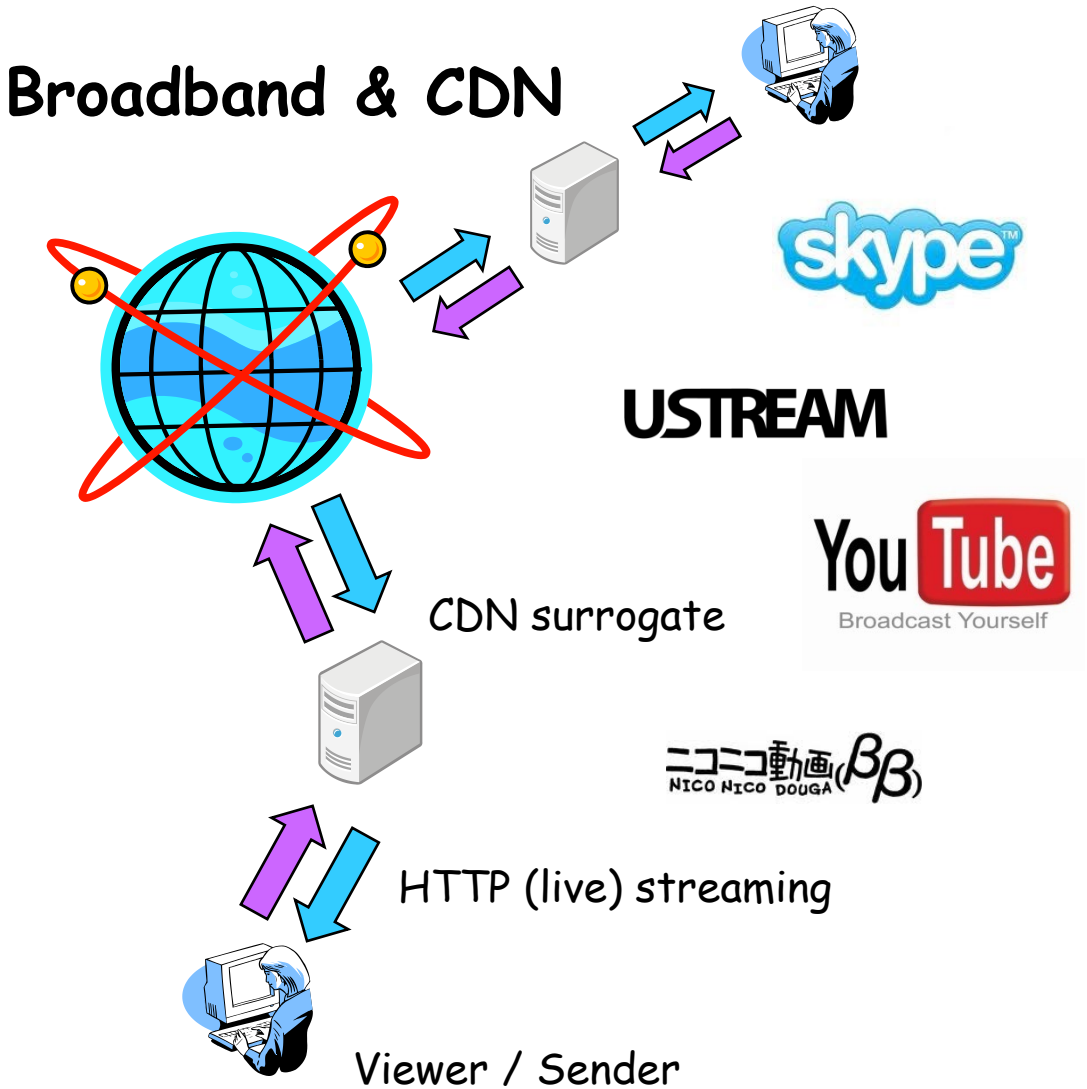
<table>
<tr><td>NAT traversal</td><td colspan="2">media</td><td>data</td><td>signaling</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>video</td><td>audio</td><td>data</td><td>SIP, SDP</td></tr>
<tr><td>STUN, TURN</td><td colspan="2">SRTP</td><td>SCTP/DTLS</td><td>HTTP/TLS,
WebSocket</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">UDP</td><td colspan="2">TCP</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="5">IP</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="5">MAC / PHY</td></tr>
</table>

Networks and Multimedia

- Cat-and-mouse game



Broadband and CDN



RTP/UDP & RTSP & TFRC

→ HTTP/TCP streaming

- Broadband
- CDN (Akamai, Lime Networks)
- Firewall (port 80)
- …

One-way (on-demand / live)

- large buffer

Bi-directional (interactive)

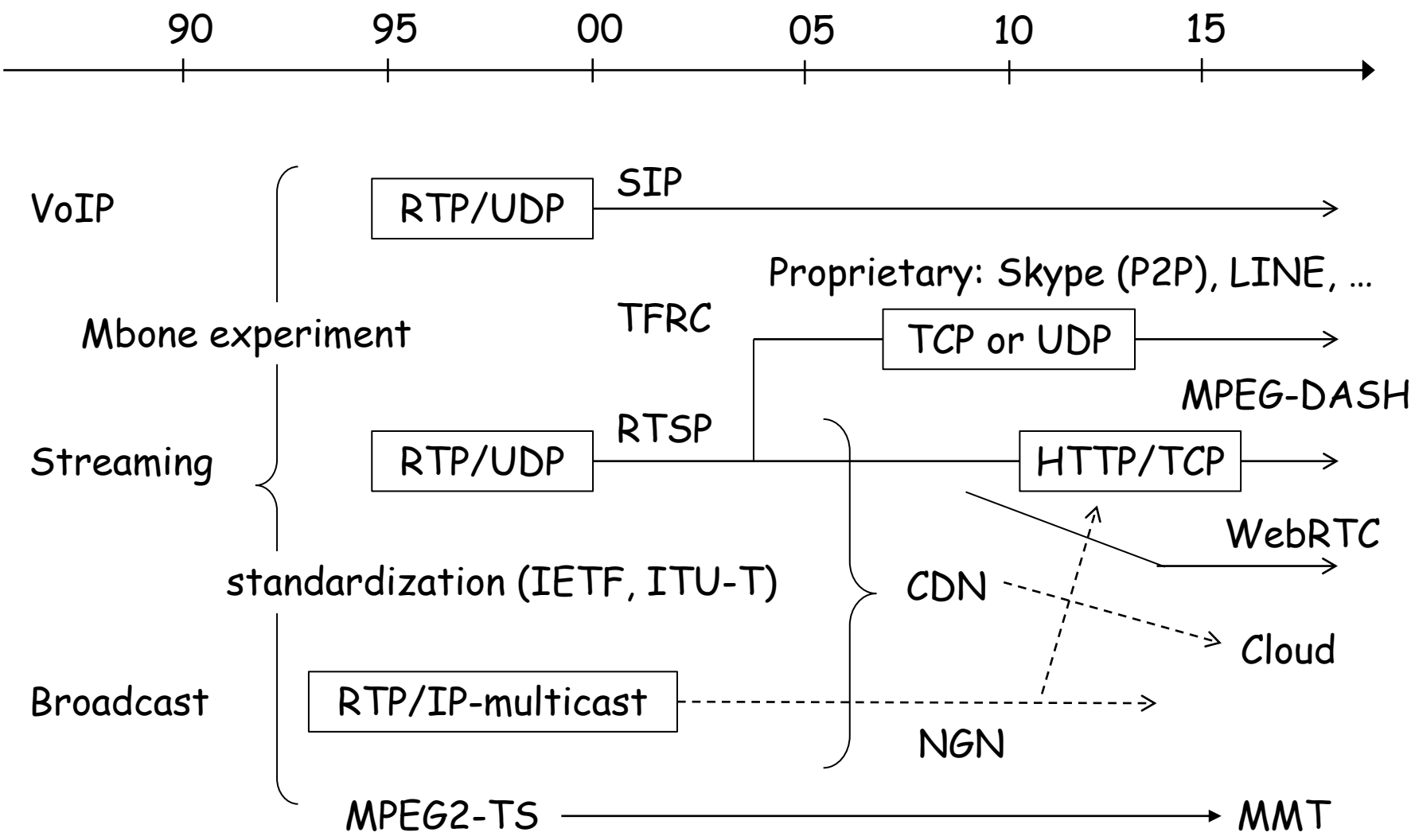
- small buffer

CDN: Content Delivery Network ⇒ Cloud

IP Video Services

Services	Examples
IP phone & conference (interactive)	Telecommunication (SIP, H.323)
IPTV (one-way)	CATV, Telecommunication (MPEG-2 TS)
Web conferencing (interactive)	Zoom, Cisco WebEx, Skype, Google Hangout, etc …
Video streaming (one-way)	YouTube, Amazon Prime Video, Facebook, etc …

Protocol Transition



TCP vs. UDP

	Reliability	Low Delay	Congestion Control	Typical Application
TCP	◎ (ACK and lost packet retransmission)	× → ○ (thanks to CDN & broadband network)	○ → ◎ (TCP versions)	One way (on-demand) streaming
UDP	× (no ACK nor sequence number)	◎ (no ACK nor packet retransmission)	× → △ (RTP/RTCP and TFRC)	Interactive (bi-directional) phone & conference

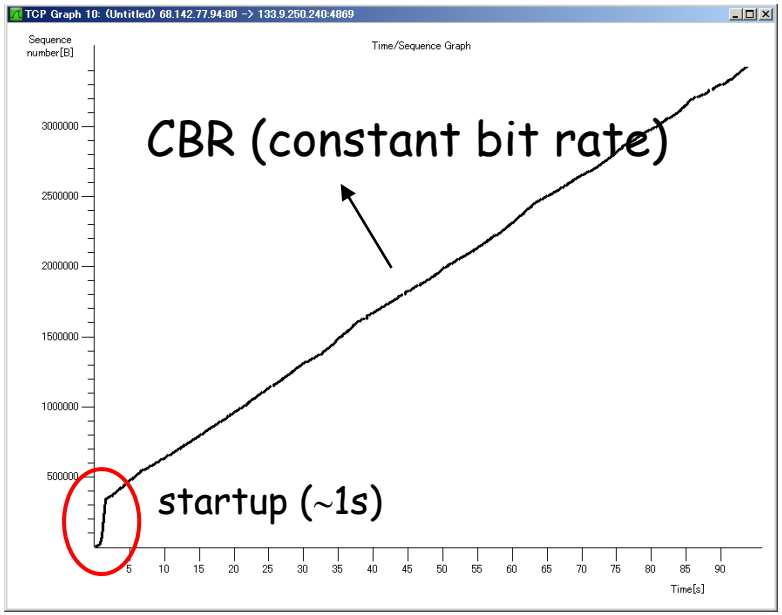
one-way streaming in 20 years ago

prefetching & CBR

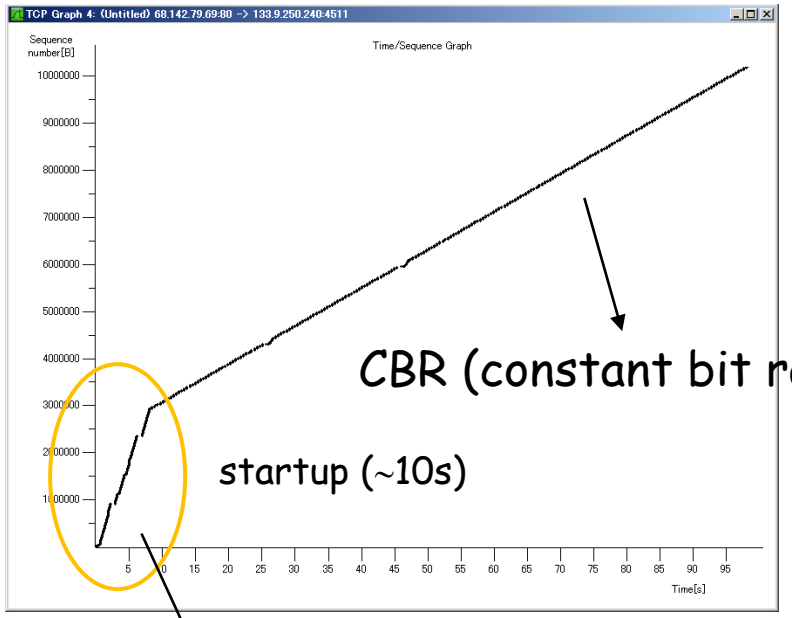
(prefetch, then CBR)

sequence number

Live



On-Demand



time

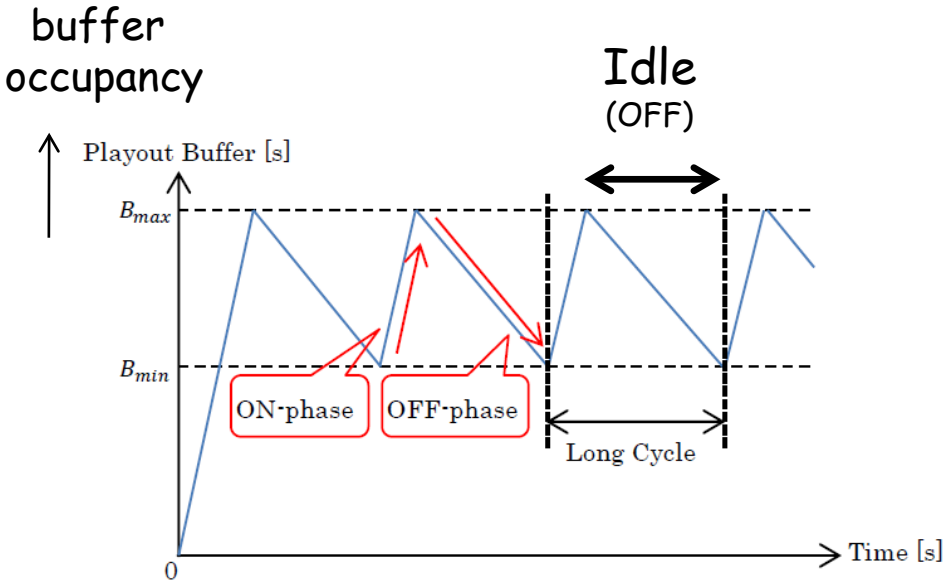
prefetching

one-way streaming nowadays

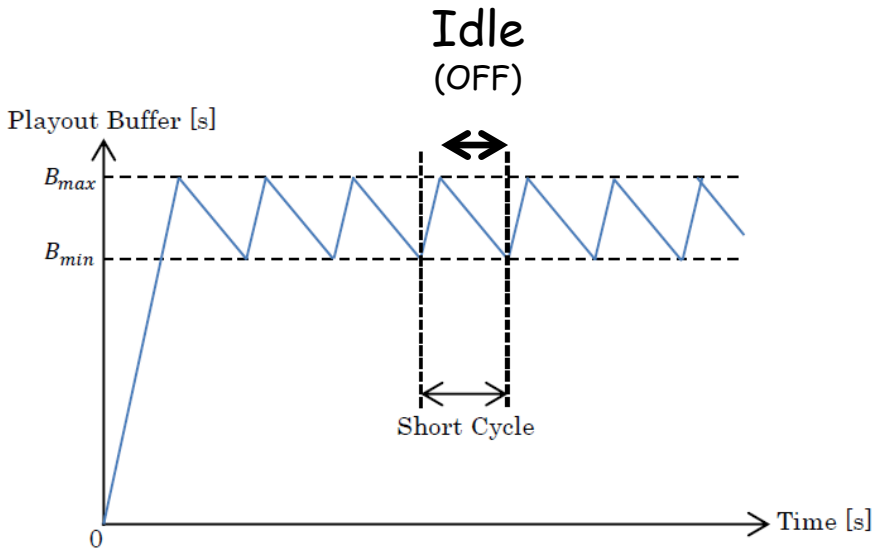
ON/OFF cycles

(prefetch & idle cycles)

- receiver buffer behaviors



(a) long ON-OFF Cycle (sawtooth)



(b) short ON-OFF Cycle (zippy pacing)

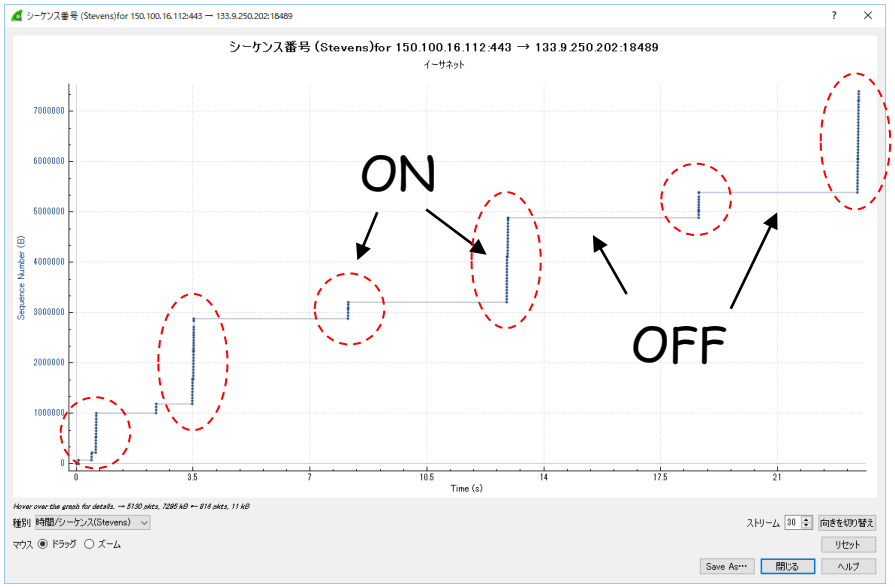
A. Rao, et al. ACM CoNEXT 2011

one-way streaming nowadays

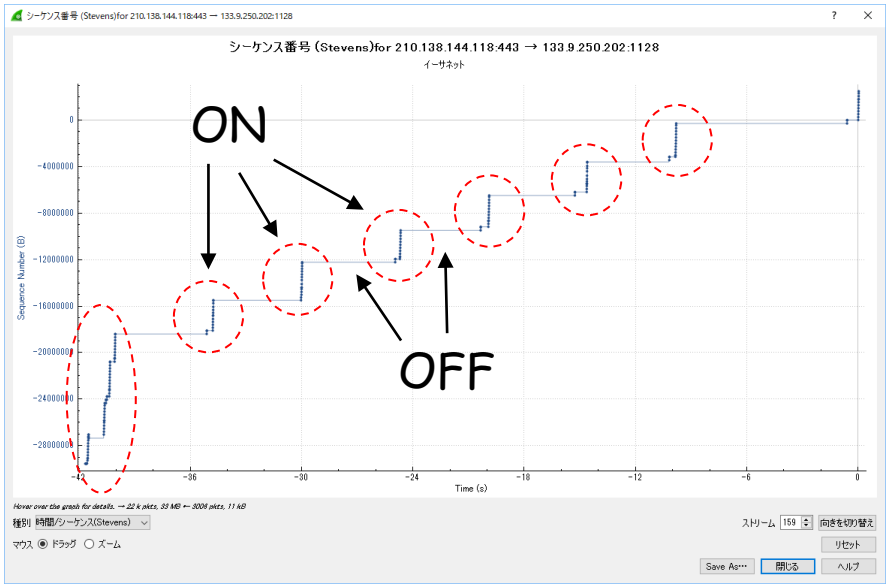
ON/OFF cycles

- sequence number behaviors

sequence number



example 1 (YouTube)



example 2 (TVer)

This year's schedule (tentative)

This Year's Schedule

tentative

(Apr 14)	Class overview and backgrounds of video streaming
(Apr 21)	TCP variants
(Apr 28)	RTP and TFRC over UDP
(May 12)	HTTP and MPEG-DASH
(May 19)	CDN, P2P and Cloud
(May 26)	SIP and WebRTC
(June 02)	Other topics and online test
(June 09)	Video compression basics
(June 16)	H.264/AVC
(June 23)	HEVC/H.265 and VVC/H.266
(June 30)	Learned image compression
(July 07)	Image quality assessment
(July 14)	Point cloud compression
(July 21)	Class summary and online test
on Moodle	Final report